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# Network Packet Visualization Technology in Process Control Systems



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1. Background
  - Security Framework
  - Threats situation in the Internet
  - Intrusion Detection
2. Our approach to the solution
3. Network Packet Visualization System
  - Three types of technique
4. Demonstration
5. Conclusion

### ❖ Basic Security Framework

- The Protection Framework is (Prevent, Deter, Detect, Respond) in Plan Do Check Act cycle.
- But things are not perfect.
- If they are not perfect, “detect” is the key.

### → Malicious Software (Malware)

- Worm/Virus/Trojan horse

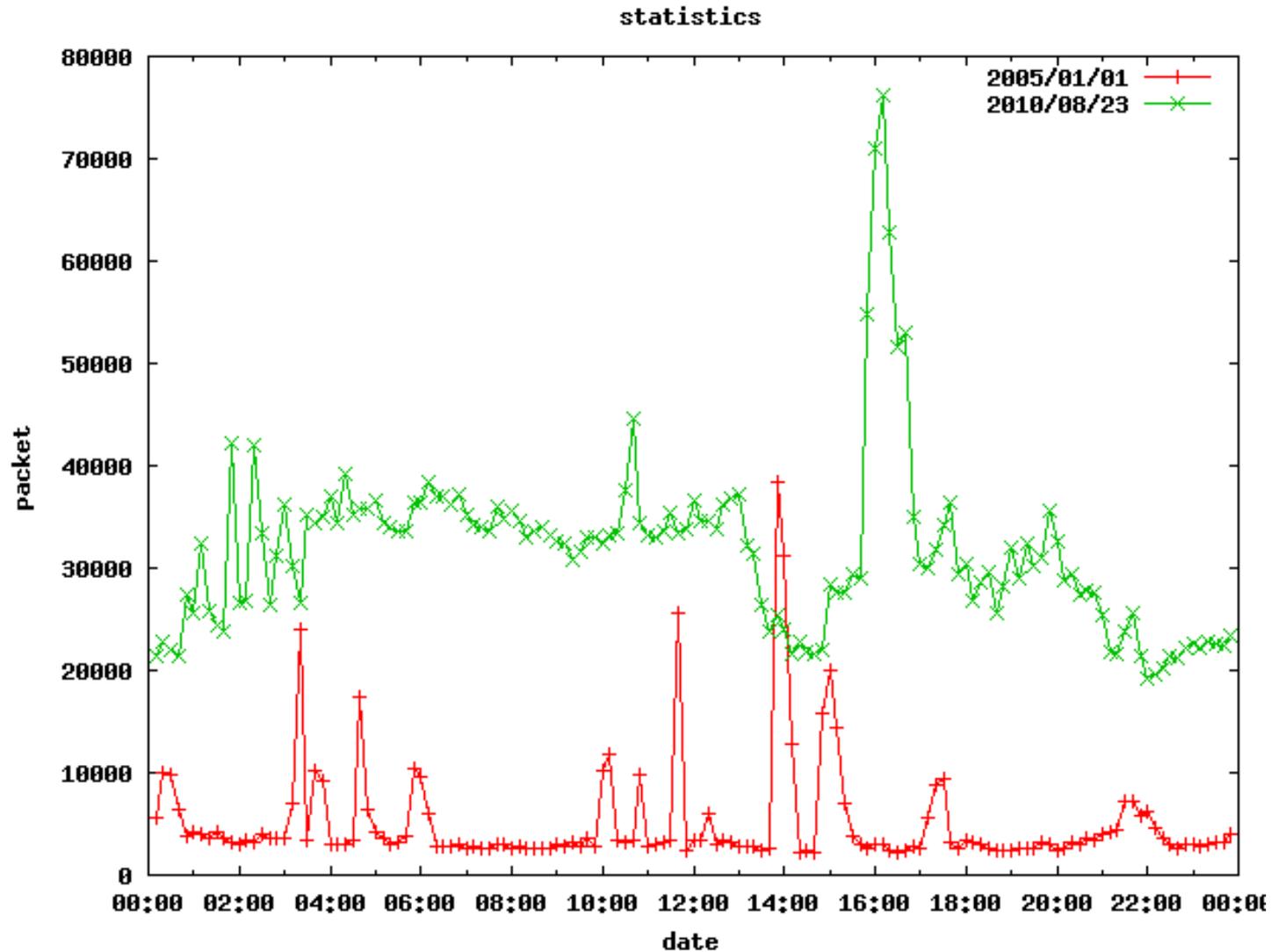
### → Attacks

- Network/USB stick/E-mail/Web/PDF/Flash file
- Attacks have been increasing

### → Malware in the Process Control Systems

- Becoming Real
- E.g. Stuxnet

## One day Traffic Volume into a darknet (Attacks via NW)



### ❖ Conventional detection techniques

- IDS/IPS depends on pre-defined signatures
  - Crackers twist malware to bypass IDS/IPS signature detection
  - Hard to maintain the signatures with the current malware production rate
- This type of single technique is not enough to detect all the network attacks.
- Multiple detection techniques running together for analysis is necessary to reveal what's really happening.
- The administrators are required to judge whether the network is intact or not.

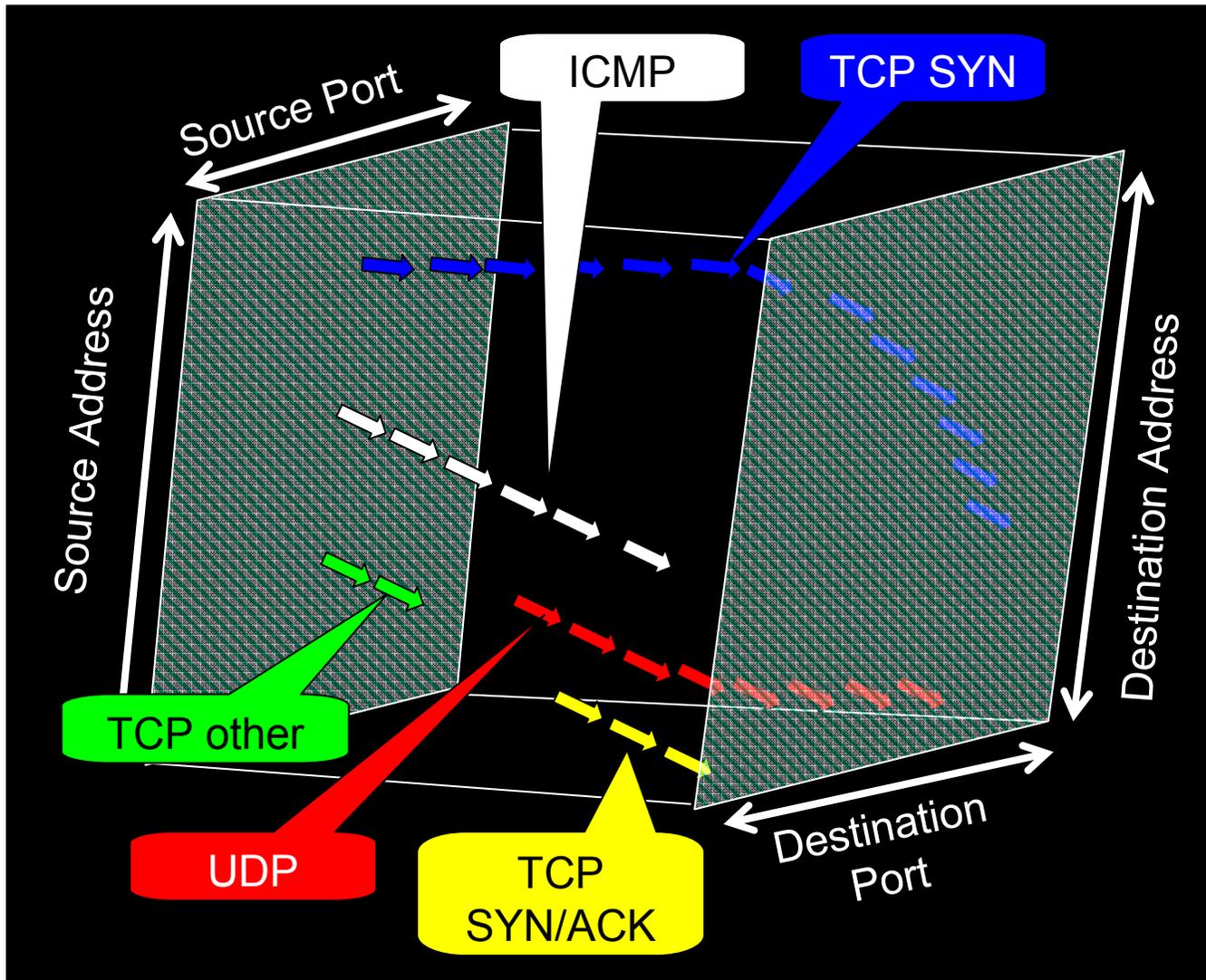
- ❖ The network monitoring system should provide correct and straightforward information to administrators.
  - Multifaceted perspective assists network administrators to make the right decision.
- ❖ With this capability, Network Packet Visualization system becomes indispensable for the right judgment.

- Some researches have studied along this line
- Issues of those approaches
  - Their analyses are too complex and heavy to produce the data for visualization swiftly.
  - The analyses are not perfect to hold all of the attacks.
- Visualization needs
  - faster processing
  - independence from the analyses

- ❖ To provide the visualized information helping the network administrators grasp the network healthiness
  - Security non-professionals/NW non-professionals understand the situation by instinct.
- ❖ To provide performance and to avoid deletion of the potential attack symptoms by minimizing processing on the raw data.

- Cube
- World Map
- Purdue Plant Map

# Three Dimensional Visualization

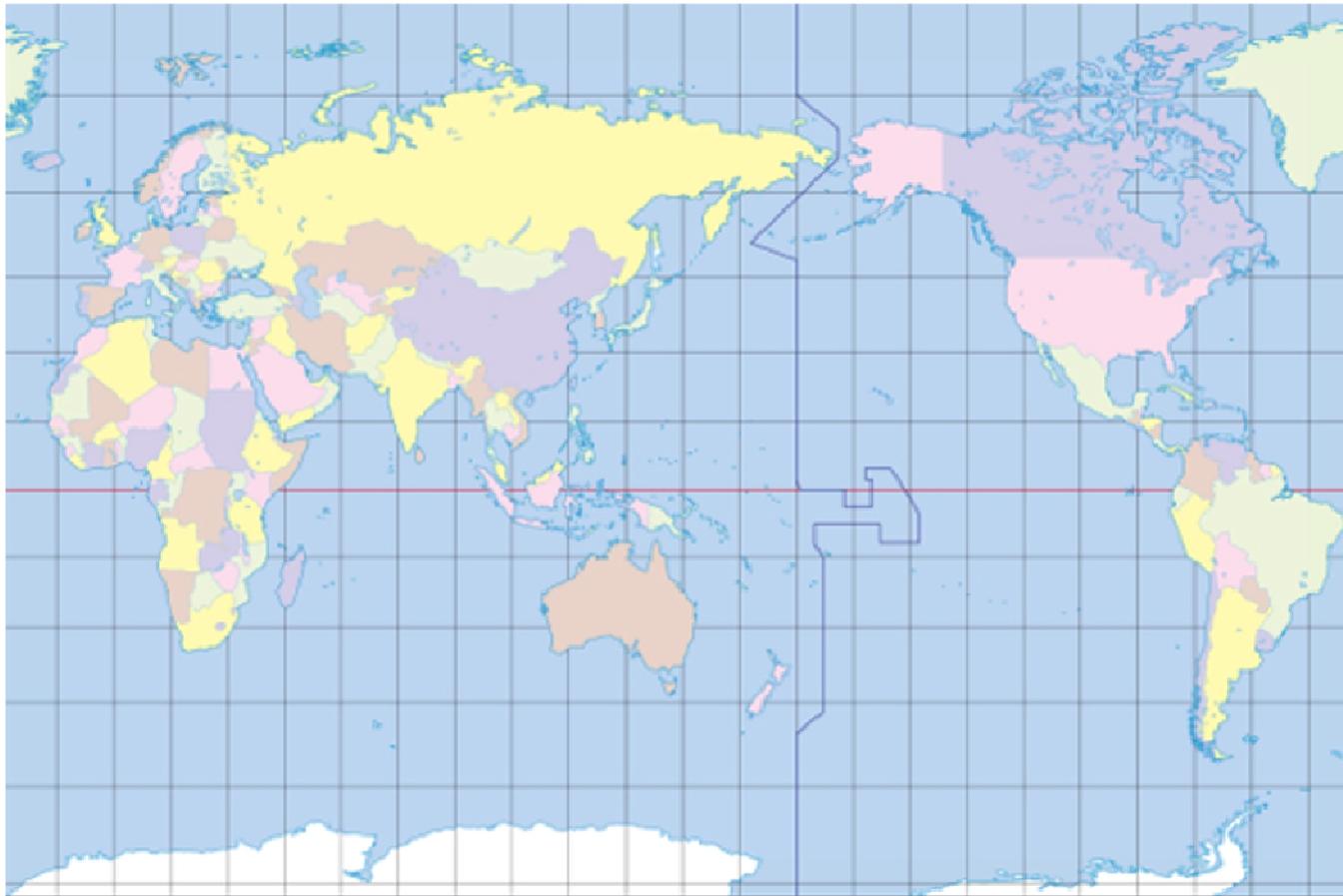


Only

- Source Address
- Target Address
- Port Number
- Protocol Type

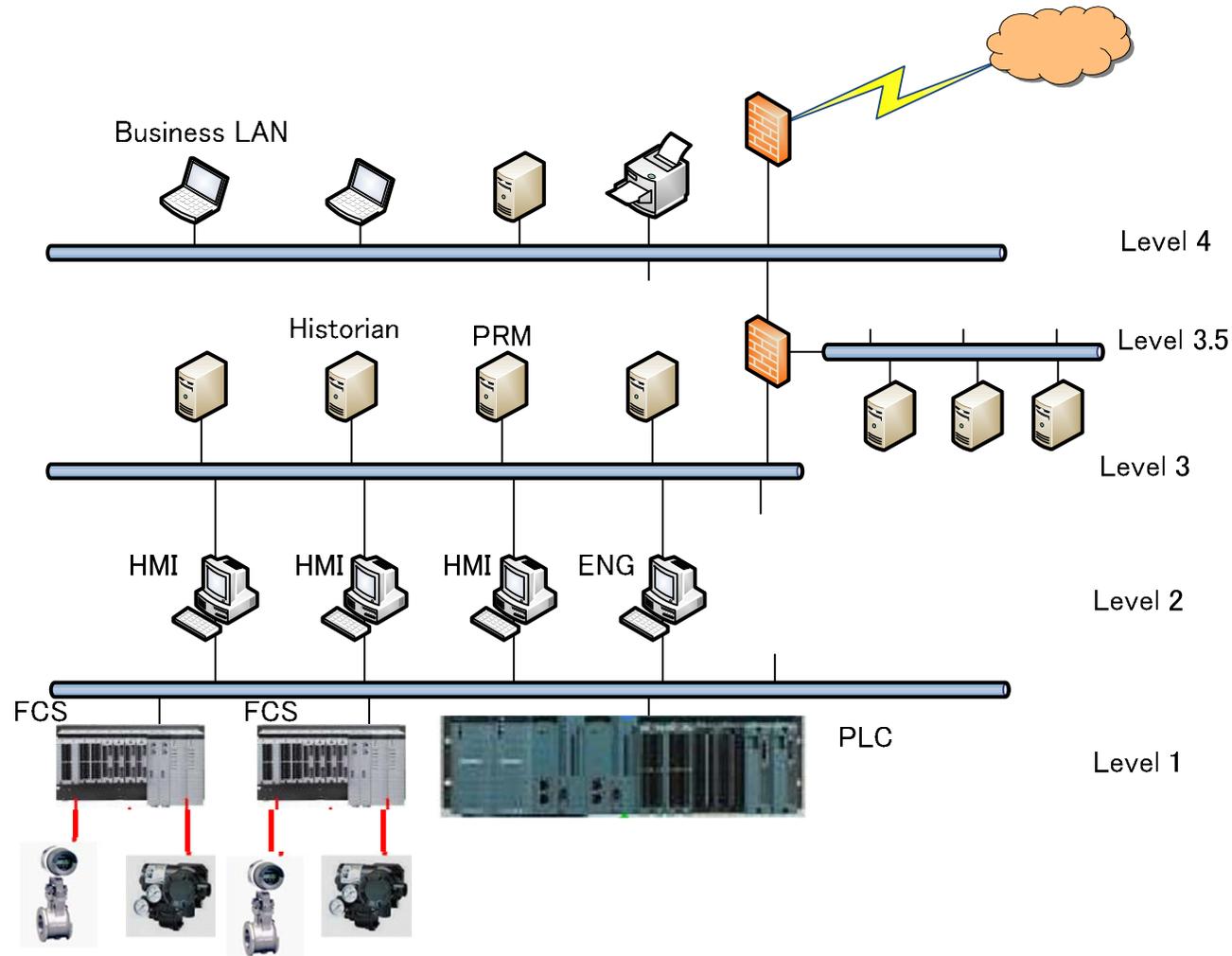
are used.

This shows the variation.



Only  
•Source area  
•Target area  
are used.

- ❖ This shows the locality.
- ❖ Malware has locality.



Only  
•Source address  
•Target address  
are used.

❖ Communication might reveal anomaly.

### → Internet

- Cube
- World Map

### → Plant network

- Purdue Plant Map
- Cube

## Visualization of the traffic to the darknet

- [Attack 0: No fancy attacks](#)
- [Attack 1: Network Scan \(TCP/SYN\)](#)
- [Attack 2: Network Scan \(ICMP\)](#)
- [Attack 3: Network Scan \(dasher worm\)](#)
- [Attack 4: Bots \(series op UDP\)](#)
- [Attack 5: Atlas](#)

Visualization of the traffic on the plant floor.

- [Purdue Plant Map](#)
- [Cube](#)
- [Sasser Worm Cube](#)

- NICTER stands for Network Incident analysis Center for Tactical Emergency Response.
- It is a network monitoring research project in Japan.
- NICTER system consists of three major systems.
- **Macro Analysis System**
  - Analyzes network traffics and helps detect attacks
- **Micro Analysis System**
  - Analyzes malwares
    - Static Analysis: Disassembles a malware and analyzes APIs used by the malware
    - Dynamic Analysis: Executes a malware in the sandbox
- **Macro-Micro Correlation System**
  - Synthesizes the results of Macro/Micro Analysis System
    - This identifies the cause of the behavior from Macro Analysis System
- Network Packet Visualization system is **Macro Analysis System** above in the NICTER project

- Network packets visualization system is proposed.
- Administrators/Operators watch the healthy network packets, they create healthy baseline image of the network traffics.
- If a visualization image changes, Administrators/Operators notice something happened easily.
- Non-security professionals/Non-NW professionals find network anomalies/attacks without lengthy education or training.



**Thank you for your attention!**

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