



WATERFALL

One Way to Connect

One Way to

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One-way Myths: Common Misperceptions about Unidirectional Gateways

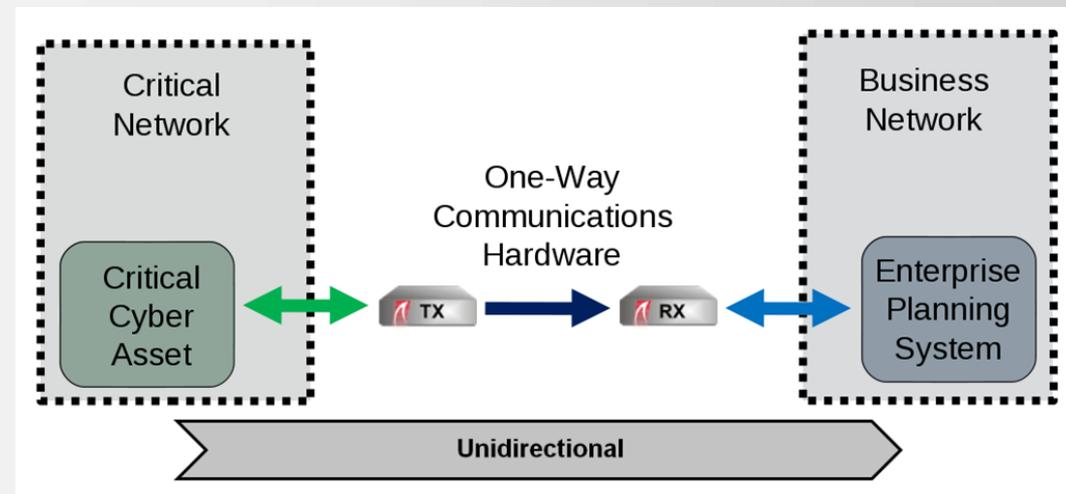
**Lior Frenkel, Co-Founder and CEO
Waterfall Security Solutions**



Unidirectional Gateways

- Hardware protection: one-way fibre-optic link
- Transmitter = laser, Receiver = photocell
- Strong security: absolute protection from external network access
- Transmitter gathers data using bidirectional protocols
- Receiver publishes data using bidirectional protocols
- No zero-day vulnerability
- can turn photocell into laser
- Deployed routinely in many
- industries

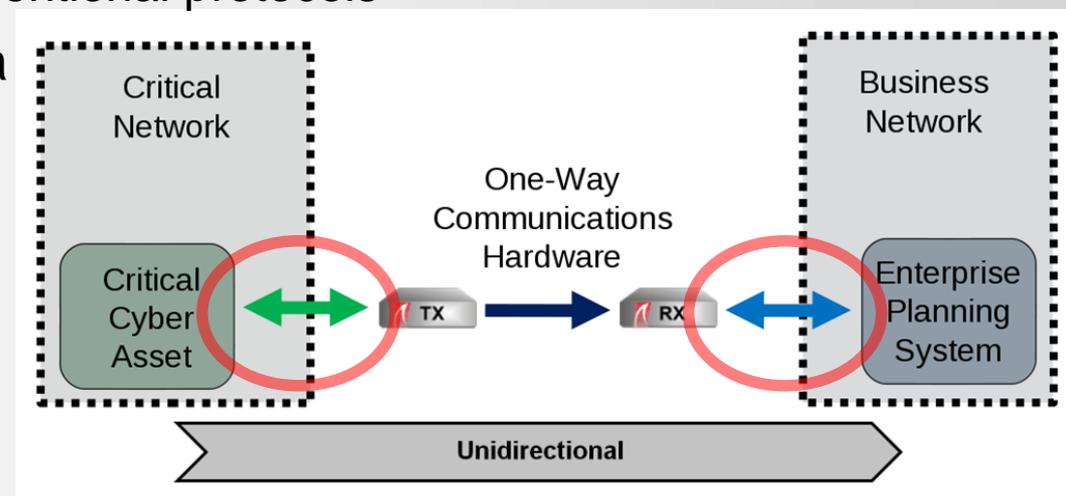
Many misconceptions...





Myth: I can't use gateways – I use bi-directional protocols

- Most often *real information flow* is unidirectional, even if protocol is bidirectional
 - Unidirectional Gateways offer strong security
- Identify information you need moved to the business network
 - Gather information using conventional protocols
 - Send across one-way link
 - Publish information using conventional protocols
- Receiver emulates original data sources
- No changes needed to source or destination applications



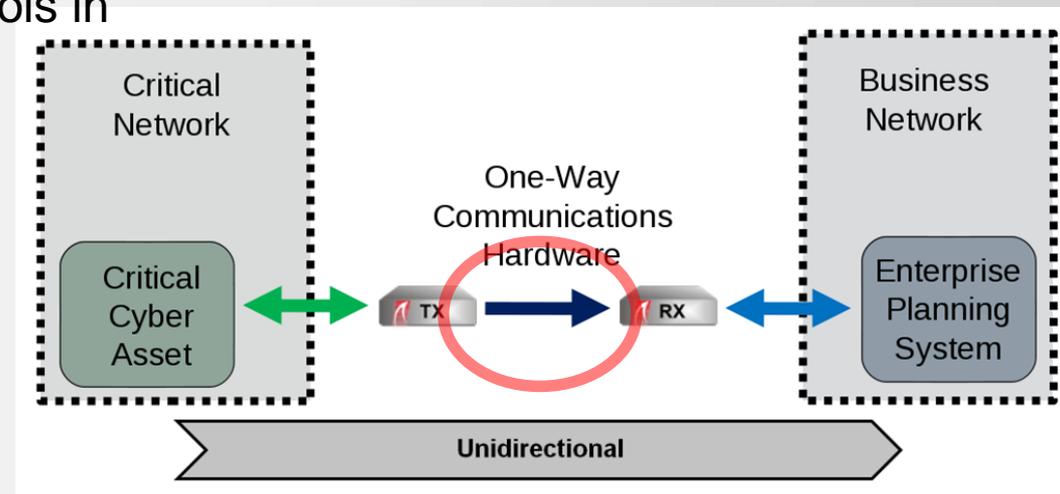
You can use Gateways



Myth: Emulating 2-Way Protocol Compromises Unidirectionality

- Hardware only sends light in one direction – fundamentally unidirectional
- Conventional bi-directional protocols used only on transmitting network and receiving network
- Lesson: we are not **emulating** 2-way protocols.
 - **Configurable Application** gathers data on source network and publishes it in destination network
 - Application **uses** 2-way protocols in
 - transmitter and receiver
 - Application sends data over
 - one-way protocol

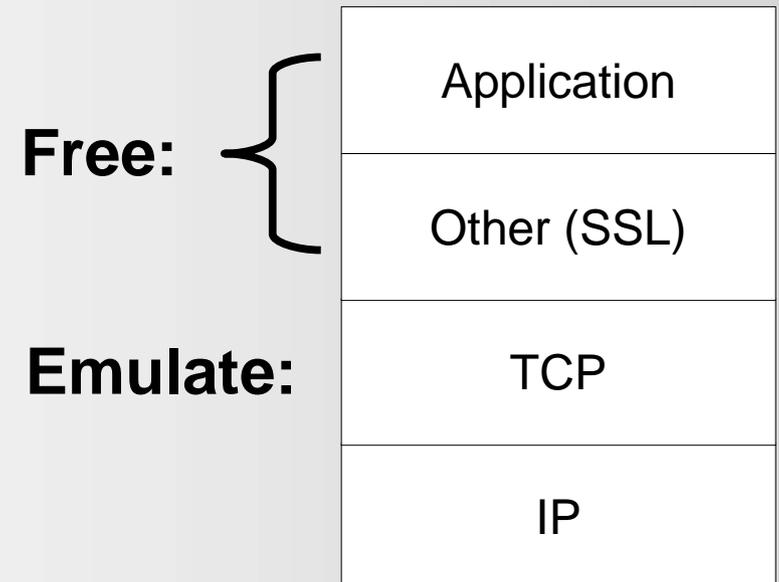
Application, not Emulation





Myth: OK, I'm Convinced – Let's Emulate TCP and We're Done!

- Vast majority of network protocols ride on TCP
- Emulate TCP and we get those other protocols for “free”
- Emulate UDP as well and we are done!





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Query/Response/Acknowledge:

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Emulate:

Application

Other (SSL)

TCP

IP



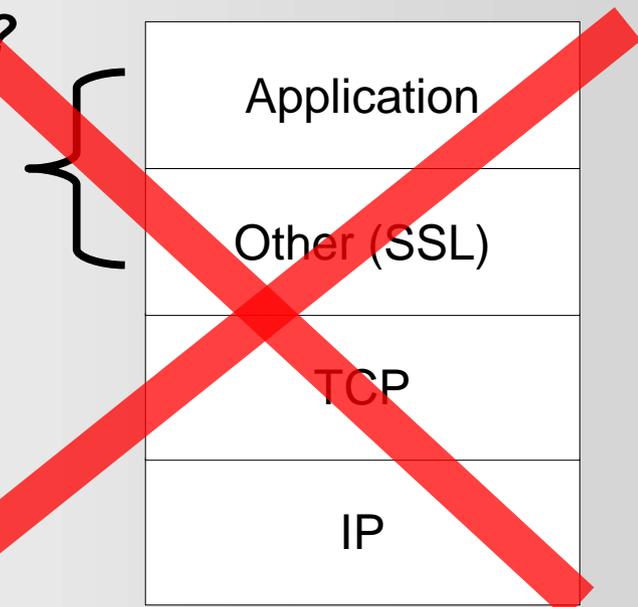
Myth: No, I Really Think I Can Do It!

- I have source code for application layer – rip out queries / responses / acks
- And isn't syslog already unidirectional UDP?

And When Something Goes Wrong?

- Congestion problems, synchronization problems, permission problems
- ***“Error: I just dropped a packet. Good luck!” ??***
- Applications know what they want to accomplish
- Applications emit meaningful error messages when things go wrong
- Things always go wrong in complex systems

Modify:



Application, not Emulation





Myth: Dropped Packets?? Without Acks / Nacks / Retransmissions, One-Way Communications Are Unreliable

- Anything is unreliable if enough components fail at the same time
- Serious Engineering:
 - High signal quality
 - High throughput
 - Low latency
 - Support for throughput-constrained environments
 - High availability / redundant links
 - All data sent twice
 - Buffer everything, detect failures, raise alerts
 - Very rare: request manual intervention to trigger retransmission

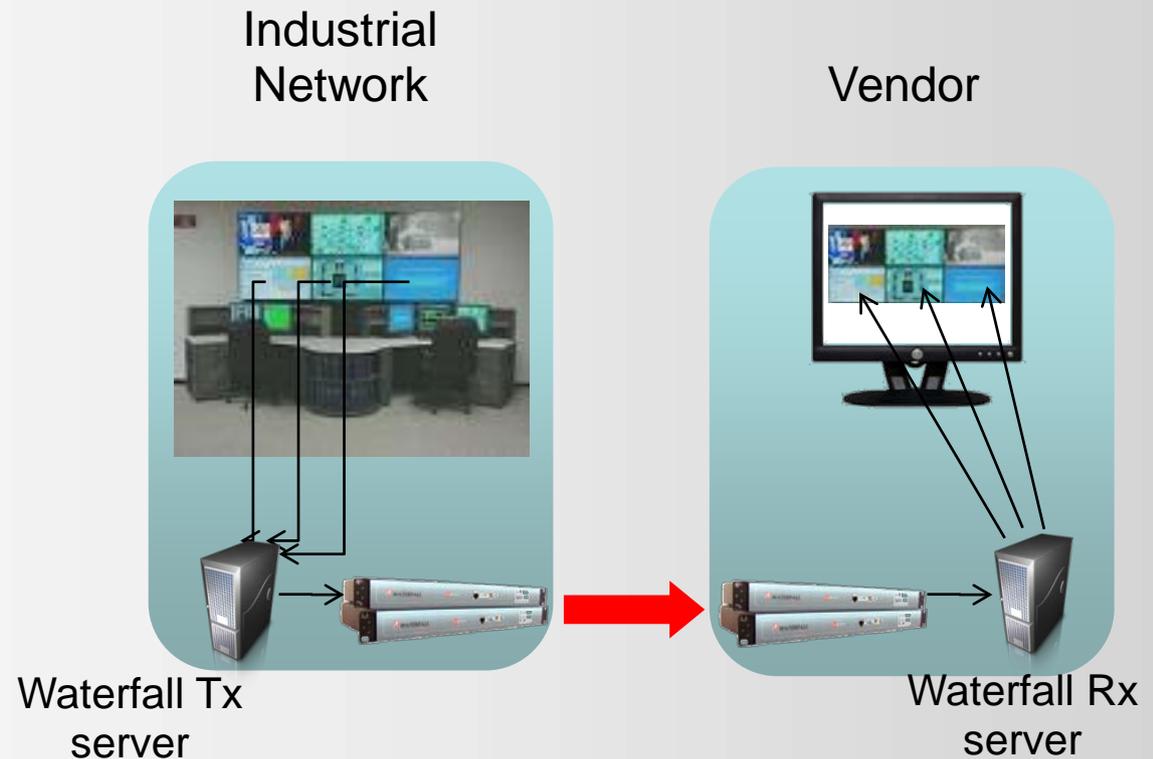
High Quality Communications





Myth: Unidirectional Remote Support Is Impossible

- “Remote Screen View” = real time view of protected computer screens
- View only – no mouse movement, no commands





Myth: One-way Gateways Are Only For Nuclear Generation

- Many kinds of firms use gateways, especially fossil generation and water utilities
- Many businesses want strong security
 - Absolute protection from network attacks
 - Protection from configuration errors and omissions
- Delay in deployment of Unidirectional Gateways increases costs and risks





Myth: One-way Cost “Too Much” to Configure and Maintain

- Unidirectional Gateways reduce compliance costs:
 - No remote access / access denied logs to review and audit
 - Less complex perimeter protections – lower vulnerability assessment and audit costs
 - Less documentation, fewer procedures to follow – the technology continues to secure your network even if mistakes are made occasionally.
- Whitepapers are available detailing how costs are reduced for NIST 800-53 and NERC-CIP.





Many Connectors

- **Industrial Applications/Historians**

- OSISoft PI, GE iHistorian, GE iFIX, Scientech
- R*Time, Instep eDNA, GE OSM, Siemens
- WinCC, SINAUT

- **IT Monitoring Applications**

- Log Transfer, SNMP, SYSLOG
- CA Unicenter, CA SIM, HP OpenView
- Matrikon Alert Manager

- **File/Folder Mirroring**

- Folder, tree mirroring, remote folders (CIFS)
- FTP/FTFP/SFTP/TFPS/RCP

- **Remote Screen View™**

- **Industrial Protocols**

- Modbus, OPC (DA, HDA, A&&E)
- DNP3, ICCP

- **Other Connectors**

- UDP, TCP/IP
- NTP, Multicast Ethernet
- Video/Audio stream transfer
- Mail server/mail box replication
- IBM Websphere MQ series
- Antivirus updater, patch (WSUS) updater
- Remote Print server





Waterfall in North America

- Department of Homeland Security selected Waterfall's technology for its National Cyber Security Test-bed
- US Patent covering SCADA/Control Networks security using Unidirectional Gateways
- Passed cyber security assessment by Idaho National Laboratories
- Pike Research named Waterfall as key player in the cyber security market
- Strategic partnership and cooperation with: OSIsoft, GE, Siemens, and many other major industrial vendors
- Large installed base in the industrial critical infrastructure, in the US and Canada





Looking Forward

- Unidirectional Gateways are a mature technology
- Gateways work in many more environments than are evident at first glance
- Unidirectional Gateways offer strong security:
 - Absolute protection from attacks by insiders and remote adversaries via enterprise network
 - Even firewalls have zero-day vulnerabilities: CISCO just published a long list of firewall and router firmware revisions.
 - Hardware has no zero-days – no malware can turn a photocell into a laser
- New advanced threats demand advanced protections

